

### FOR INDUSTRIAL PROCESS CONTROL



# PULP AND PAPER INDUSTRY



#### Improved process control is critical for today's papermaking requirements

The ever growing need to improve quality, improve efficiency and meet more stringent environmental regulations, emphasizes the importance of improved process control. Throughout the industry, pulp and paper mills are making large investments in state-of-the-art control systems in an effort to attain the level of control performance required for success in this highly competitive global market. Beck's unique ability to provide quick, accurate and consistent positioning of final control elements allows mills to fully utilize the power of their control systems. This ability allows Beck actuators to significantly decrease process variability, improve product quality and reduce operating costs.

The control benefits provided by Beck actuators can be attributed to the unique design. Beck actuators feature accurate, durable positioning electronics, along with a no-burnout motor and efficient spur gearing. This design enables the Beck actuator to start and stop instantly—virtually eliminating dead time and overshoot regardless of load or process conditions.



Machine chest recirculation control valve



Stuffbox level control valve



Machine chest level control valve



Refiner pressure control valve

#### Beck rotary and linear actuators for pulp and paper applications

**Group 11 Rotary Valve Actuators** are available with external linkage or direct-coupled to quarter-turn ball, plug and butterfly valves.

**Group 11 Damper Actuators** provide hightorque control of process dampers and are available with factory linkage kits for simple installation.

Direct-coupled **Group 14 Linear Valve Actuators** are ideal for globe valves and other linear valve applications.

Compact **Group 31 Rotary Valve Actuators** provide exceptional control of small ball and butterfly valves.

The relationship of the valve, actuator and mounting configuration is of critical importance in ensuring a successful installation. For this reason, Beck actuators are available with valves, factory mounted and tested for simple drop-in installation, or with mounting hardware for field installation on your existing valves and dampers.

These fully integrated assemblies are preengineered to match the mechanical and electrical requirements of your system.



Stock flow control valve



Vat level control valve



Thick stock flow valve

Contact a Beck Sales or Application Engineer to find out more about the best actuators for your installations. Call: 215-968-4600 Email: sales@haroldbeck.com

#### Beck actuators provide fieldproven solutions to control problems

Control loop performance is only as good as the performance of the control valve. It is a well-documented fact that many industrial control loops function poorly as a result of valve actuation problems. Beck Electric Actuators eliminate the problems caused by both pneumatic and typical electric actuators, and maximize the potential of control systems.

This is accomplished through the unique Beck design, which provides a number of key performance advantages including:

- Repeatable positioning down to 0.1% resolution
- Will not STICK, SLIP or OVERSHOOT
- Instantaneous starts and stops
- No performance degradation over time or with changing loads
- No duty cycle limitations
- Rated from (-40) to 85°C. (185°F.)
- Requires little or no maintenance

Unlike pneumatic actuators, Beck actuators provide consistent and precise performance over time regardless of changing process conditions.

**Pneumatic actuators** are subject to inherent characteristics that limit

and disrupt control loop performance. Manv recent developments in this technology center on advanced diagnostics to help detect and predict these problems, but the compressibility of air remains the major problem source. As such, the overall performance of pneumatic actuators varies as a function of frictional and dynamic load, process conditions, valve condition, and the performance of actuator accessories like the I/P transducers, positioners, and boosters. This results in inconsistent and often wide deadbands, poor resolution, sluggish response, and overshoot. Even when pneumatic actuators perform well when new, these problems become increasingly prevalent and unpredictable over time. Heat, humidity, contamination, and air quality all serve to increase performance degradation and inconsistency, often making excessive maintenance necessary to maintain acceptable control.

"Stick and slip" is one of the most common pneumatic actuator problems. This condition occurs when an actuator builds pressure to overcome a static load (usually frictional, but not always). As the pressure builds, the final control element does not respond, and therefore the controller continues to increase the demand. When the air pressure is high enough to initiate movement, the actuator takes off and overshoots the correct position. This can result in "limit cycling"—causing the controller to continuously cycle.





**Typical electric actuators** have problems of their own. Many designs incorporate high-speed induction motors that do not stop instantaneously and require a limited duty cycle to prevent overheating. In addition, most utilize inefficient worm gears, which can wear quickly, particularly within actuators installed in active loops. These problems dictate the use of wide deadbands, which can severely limit the resolution of a final control element. Another significant concern is the overall reliability of typical electric actuators. The electronics often cannot withstand harsh environmental conditions and cause costly control downtime.

Beck actuators are designed to eliminate the problems of both pneumatic and conventional electric actuators. Beck actuators provide consistent and precise performance despite the effect of changing process conditions—without sticking, slipping or degrading over time.



## MACHINE CHEST CONSISTENCY CONTROL VALVE

**Figure 3:** In a thick stock dilution value at another mill, this relatively new, pneumatically actuated value performed adequately over much of its operating range. However, sticking occurred at approximately the 60% open position. This caused overshoot that affected the stock consistency. This subtle sticking problem is common and often develops quickly in new values.

The mill installed a Beck actuator to eliminate the problem. The instantaneous, full-torque starting capability of the Beck actuator ensures that if valve stiction is present, it will not affect positioning performance.

#### MACHINE CHEST STOCK CONSISTENCY

**Figure 3A:** This curve shows the negative impact the subtle stick problem (see Figure 3) had on stock consistency.

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**Figure 3B:** By installing a Beck actuator, the negative impact of the sticking problem was completely eliminated. In addition, the consistency meter was moved closer to the control valve reducing dead time. This, combined with the Beck actuator, yielded an overall improvement in consistency control.

### STOCK-TO-KNOTTERS FLOW CONTROL VALVE

**Figure 2A:** In this stock-to-knotters flow control valve application, the pneumatically actuated valve exhibited a 2% limit cycle. The resulting cycle in the stock flow upset the knotter throughput, often causing plugging to occur. The cycle also destabilized upstream consistency control, which further contributed to knotter plugging.

## KNOTTERS FEED PRESSURE CONTROL VALVE

**Figure 2B:** A Beck actuator, installed on the same valve, was able to closely track the controller output. This not only enabled the mill to tune the loop more appropriately, but aided in redesigning the control strategy to be more effective. Part of the redesign included eliminating the stock flow loop and converting to a pressure control valve. Unlike the pneumatic actuator, the Beck actuator provides the resolution, consistency and instantaneous response necessitated by the fast dynamics of pressure control.

**Figure 2C:** Even after eight years of difficult service, the Beck actuator performance is unchanged.





REPLACEMENT: BECK CONTROL DRIVE Mean = 3.09601 2Sig = 0.01114



#### **Exceptional control for predictable valve performance**

The Beck Electric Actuator answers the demand for more accurate, reliable control of quarter-turn valves. The precision and reliability of the Beck design put an end to the problems and inefficiencies of pneumatic and conventional electric actuators.

The Group 11 and Group 31 designs incorporate a variety of unique features to ensure 100% availability, fast response to control signal commands, and dependable position control. These features will maximize the efficiency of control systems while virtually eliminating the labor needed for maintenance and calibration.

#### Digital electronics ensure repeatable position control, simple operation, and diagnostic capabilites

Beck actuators are equipped with field-proven electronics that provide excellent valve position control in response to modulating control signals. This maximizes control loop performance by ensuring that the valve responds exactly as the control loop requires.



The Beck Digital Control Module (DCM) is equipped with a local interface panel for pushbutton calibration functions without the need for external devices or software. LED diagnostic lights display a number of status conditions.

The DCM is also equipped with a HART communications interface to provide bidirectional digital communications with the DCM over the existing analog demand wiring—facilitating access to the added functions and information without interfering with control or requiring new wiring. Communications can be accomplished either remotely or locally using any standard HART-based communication tool.

In addition to HART, other DCM versions are available that support Foundation Fieldbus,

Profibus PA or Modbus RTU communications. Modbus TCP (Ethernet) is supported using a Modbus RTU DCM along with an interface module. All interfaces are compatible with common asset management systems.

A serial interface also allows for actuator configuration changes, information reporting and assistance in troubleshooting.



Beck's Contactless Position Sensor (CPS) also resides within the drive, and provides reliable internal position feedback to the DCM for position control. The DCM also uses the sensor signal to source a 4–20 mA feedback signal for continuous remote monitoring of the drive position.

#### **Proven control motor and gearing deliver decades of trouble-free performance**

The Beck control motor, unlike conventional motors, does not overheat or burnout; it stays cool under continuous modulation to provide 100% availability and reliable response to control signal input.

Tested in an active modulating control loop, conventional motors increased rapidly in temperature, tripping overload devices and making them



unavailable for extended time intervals. Only the Beck control motor remained available for continuous operation.

The motor transmits torque directly and efficiently through a drive train consisting of precision gears of alloy steel and ductile iron. The result is a powerful drive unit that works hand-in-hand with your electronic control system, responding to input signals instantly without coasting and without overshooting.

#### Individual cast covers protect components from severe dirt, water and weather conditions

Beck actuators are well suited to abusive environments because of the extra measure of protection provided by their rigid, gasketed housing covers. Separate compartments protect the major components from dirt and moisture. Each of these compartments may be accessed without exposing other components to the environment. In addition, the actuator can be mounted in any orientation.



#### **Consistent performance with very low maintenance**

The Beck actuator is designed for low maintenance operation.

The electronics used in the actuator are designed not to drift and, therefore, do not require periodic recalibration in the field. This is unlike pneumatic actuators that use I/P transducers and positioners which eventually drift and require recalibration. In addition, Beck's Contactless Position Sensor (CPS) feedback device does not wear, unlike the feedback potentiometers used in most other actuators and positioners.

The mechanical design features of the Beck actuator permit unparalleled low maintenance operation, even in the harshest environments. These features include a sealed motor and gearing that require no periodic lubrication.

Additionally, because the actuator operates on 120 V ac power, all the problems associated with air systems are completely eliminated.

#### Retrofitting with Beck actuators can result in immediate cost savings

Beck actuators can start improving product quality and process reliability immediately after installation, reducing waste and improving overall process efficiency. Beck Sales Engineers will assist you in selecting the models which are best suited to your needs. Beck will also help plan mounting locations, mounting hardware (if needed), and determine torque, timing, and signal connections. We can help you save time, simplify installation, and ensure the best performance at the lowest possible cost.

Contact Beck to find out more about how the efficiency, versatility, and durability of Beck actuators can make a difference in your application.

#### **GENERAL SPECIFICATIONS**

| Power                                  |  |
|--|--|
| Model 11                               | 120 V ac, single-phase, 60 Hz (50 Hz Optional)<br>(208, 240, 380, 415, 480 & 575 V ac, 60 or 50 Hz Optional)   |
| Model 14 & 29                          | 120 V ac, single-phase, 60 Hz (50 Hz Optional)<br>(240 V ac, single-phase, 60 or 50 Hz Optional)   |
| Output Torque/Thrust                   |  |
| Model 11                               | Up to 1,800 lb-ft (2440 N•m)   |
| Model 14                               | Up to 1,800 lbs of thrust (8010 N)   |
| Model 29                               | Up to 6,100 lbs of thrust (27 134 N)   |
| Operating Conditions                   |  |
| Model 11, 14 & 29                      | –40° to 185° F (–40° to 85° C)<br>0 to 100% relative humidity, non-condensing  |
| Optional for Models 11-200, -300, -400 | –58° to 185° F (–50° to 85° C)<br>0 to 100% relative humidity, non-condensing  |
| Communication Interface Options        |  |
| All Models<br>(Option 9 only)          | HART, Foundation Fieldbus, Profibus PA, Modbus RTU, Modbus TCP (Ethernet), local pushbutton/LEDs and DB9 Serial Commands   |
| Position Feedback Signal               | 4–20 mA or 1–5 V dc (V dc not available with Option 9)   |
| Action on Loss of Input Signal         | Stays in place (all models) or moves to a preset position (configurable with some models)  |
| Action on Loss of Power                | Stays in place   |
| Enclosure                              | Type 4 or 4X (depending on specific model).<br>Models approved for use in Hazardous classified locations are also<br>available—contact a Beck Sales or Application Engineer for details. |



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